

# Reconstruction

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Lincoln Plan = Lenient

- 10% had to swear an allegiance to the US
- Ratify **13<sup>th</sup> Amendment** (abolishes slavery)

## PRESIDENTIAL

- Designed by Andrew Johnson (Lincoln's VP)
- Ratify 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- If you swear an allegiance = pardoned

## Congressional

- Designed by Radical Republicans
- Make re-entry to the US more difficult



Had to ratify 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment

Had to allow African American men the right to vote

EFFECTS OF 

LEAD TO 

- 1) **Black Codes** = No freed slaves had land, jobs, or protection
- 2) **Refugee, Freedman's, Abandoned lands Bureau**
  - food to former slaves
  - "40 acres + a mule" of abandoned land
  - Black schools + colleges (Morehouse)
- 3) **14<sup>th</sup> Amendment**: Black men considered citizens
- 4) Johnson vetoed 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment + Freedman's Bureau