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Labor Unions

Knights of Labor: workers from all industry; failed to make any changes

American Federation of Labor
AFL

↳ successful in bargaining

↳ **Samuel Gompers**



Strike!!

- ① Stop production for better pay
- ② Owners would hire replacement workers

Chicago Haymarket Strike

- 8 hr workday
- ended in riots
- They called the strikers "Un-American"

Homestead Strike

- Carnegie's steel company
- federal troops called in

★ Pullman Palace Car Strike ★

- Railroad company cut wages (50%)
- President calls in Army
- Dozens died during strike