

# Reform for African Americans p. 59

Problems for African-Americans:

- ① Sharecropping (cycle of poverty)
- ② Segregation (separation of 'colored' + 'white')
- ③ Plessy vs Ferguson = separate but equal

Few things help an individual more than to place responsibility upon him, and to let him know that you trust him.

Booker T. Washington

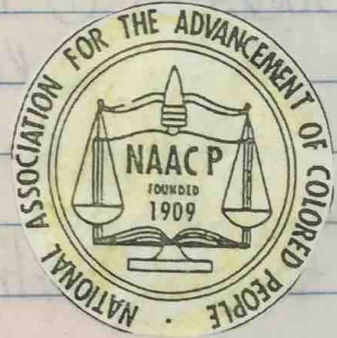


## Booker T. Washington

- ① Hampton Educated
- ② 1st black pres. of Tuskegee U.
- ③ "self improvement" of blacks

## W.E.B. DuBois

- ① Niagra Mov't = selected black leaders called "talented 10th"
- ② NAACP = gain equality through lawsuits
- ③ The Crisis = official magazine of the NAACP
- ④ Ida Wells = muckraker; investigation of lynchings



Progressive Response? "Segregation is necessary + would cause upheaval for African Americans"